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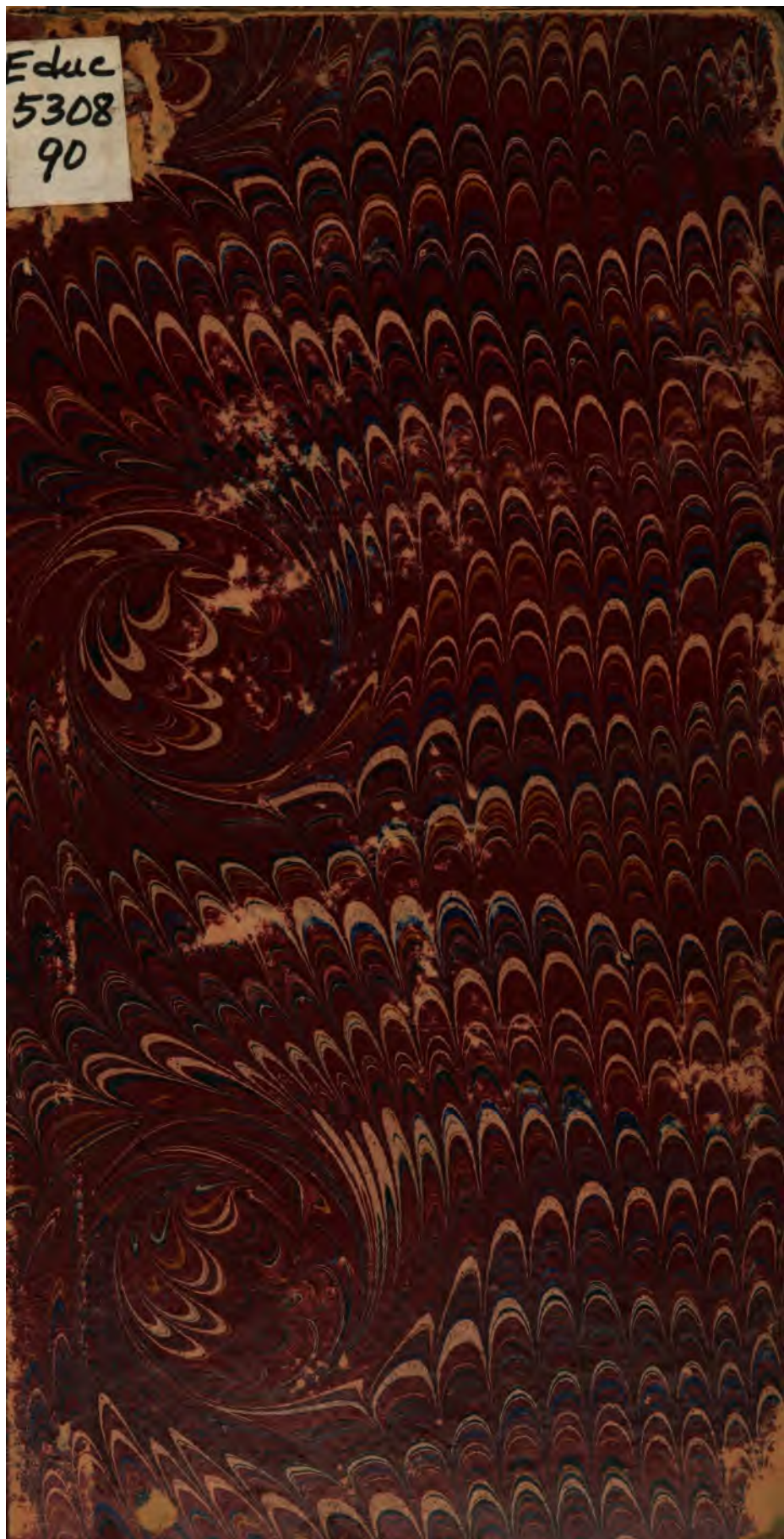
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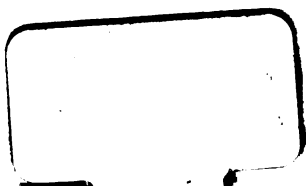


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Alumni
OF
EARLIER AMERICAN COLLEGES
WHO HAVE HELD
Official Positions.



OFFICIAL POSITIONS HELD BY ALUMNI
OF
Yale, Princeton, Columbia, Brown, University of Pennsylvania,
AND BY THE MEN EDUCATED AT
WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE,
WITH
A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT,

*Including a Resumé from the material gathered concerning Harvard College for the N. E.
Hist. and Gen. Register, July, 1887, by Chief Justice Wm. A. Richardson, LL.D.,
the papers on Official Positions held by Alumni of Yale, College of
New Jersey, University of Pennsylvania, Columbia
College and Brown University.*

BY
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Official Positions of Vale Alumni.

[Reprinted from the N. E. HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL REGISTER for Jan. 1888.]

DAVID CLAPP & SON, Printers, Boston.

YALE UNIVERSITY ALUMNI WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITIONS.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York City.

YALE UNIVERSITY cannot start, like her elder sister Harvard, with two presidents (Adams, father and son) among her graduates, but the able article by Judge Richardson in the REGISTER for July, 1887, has induced this compilation from the last Yale triennial.

Class VICE-PRESIDENT U. S.

1804 John Caldwell Calhoun.

CABINET OFFICERS.

1787 Oliver Wolcott, Sec. Treasury.
 1785 Return J. Meigs, Post-Master General.
 1787 Gideon Granger, " "
 1791 Peter B. Porter, Sec. of War.
 1804 John C. Calhoun, " "
 " John C. Calhoun, Sec. of State.
 1811 Francis Granger, Post-Master General.
 1813 George E. Badger, Sec. of Navy.
 1815 John M. Clayton, Sec. of State.
 1819 Samuel D. Hubbard, Post-Master General.
 1833 Alphonzo Taft, Sec. of War.
 " Alphonzo Taft, Atty. General.
 1837 William M. Evarts, Atty. General.
 1837 Edwards Pierrepont, " "
 1837 William M. Evarts, Sec. of State.
 1853 I. Wayne MacVeagh, Atty. General.
 1863 William C. Whitney, Sec. of Navy. 17

NATIONAL OFFICERS.

1858 William N. Armstrong, Atty. Gen. Sandwich Islands. 1
 1844 Charles H. Crane, Surgeon Gen. U. S. A. 1
 1837 Morrison R. Waite, Chief Justice U. S. 1
 1845 William Smith, Chief Justice Canada. 1
 1862 A. Francis Judd, Chief Justice Sandwich Islands. 1
 1797 Henry Baldwin, Associate Justice U. S. Supreme Court.
 1828 William Strong, " " " " " " 2
 1854 Yung Wing, A. E. E. and M. P., from China.

U. S. SENATORS.

1744	William Samuel Johnson.	1801	John Wales.
1757	John S. Hobart.	1802	I. C. Bates.
1761	Simeon Olcott.	1802	Gideon Tomlinson.
1763	Stephen M. Mitchell.	1804	John C. Calhoun.
1765	Theodore Sedgwick.	1806	Jabez W. Huntington.
1772	Abraham Baldwin.	1807	Thaddeus Betts.
1773	James Hillhouse.	1811	R. S. Baldwin.
1775	S. R. Bradley.	1811	S. S. Phelps.
1775	S. W. Dana.	1812	John Davis.
1776	Chauncey Goodrich.	1813	George E. Badger.
1776	James Watson.	1813	Elisha K. Kane.
1777	Nathaniel Chipman.	1815	John M. Clayton.
1778	Uriah Tracy.	1815	Truman Smith.
1781	Israel Smith.	1826	Julius Rockwell.
1782	Ashur Robbins.	1829	Francis Gillette.
1783	David Daggett.	1831	Truett Polk.
1784	Ray Greene.	1832	Allen T. Caperton.
1785	Return J. Meigs.	1837	W. M. Evarts.
1786	Stanley Griswold.	1839	Henry L. Dawes.
1787	Christopher Ellery.	1844	Orrin S. Ferry.
1788	Jeremiah Mason.	1844	William B. Washburn.
1788	James Lanman.	1847	B. Gratz Brown.
1794	John Elliot.	1852	William M. Stewart.
1797	S. A. Foote.	1853	R. L. Gibson.
1797	Horatio Seymour.	1846	Joseph E. Brown. 50

U. S. JUDICIARY.

1745	William B. Woods,	5th Circuit Ga., Flo., Ala., Miss., La., Tex.
1751	Richard Law,	District, Conn.
1757	John S. Hobart,	" N. Y.
1777	Nathaniel Chipman,	" Ver.
1778	Oliver Wolcott,	" Conn.
1795	Matthew B. Tallmadge,	" N. Y.
1797	Henry Baldwin,	" Penn.
1798	William Bristol,	" Conn.
1814	John K. Kane,	" Penn.
1828	William Strong,	" Penn.
1830	Louis B. Woodruff,	" N. Y.
1835	Alexander S. Johnson,	" N. Y.
1845	L. E. Wales,	" Del.
1845	William B. Woods,	" Ga.
1846	R. R. Nelson,	" Minn.
1848	Nathaniel Shipman,	" Conn.
1853	E. C. Billings,	" La.
1856	D. J. Brewer,	" K.
1856	H. B. Brown,	" Mich.
1868	Le Baron B. Colt,	" R. I.
1856	O. H. P. Shiras,	" Iowa. 21

U. S. MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY, &c.

1758	Silas Deane.	1833	Alphonzo Taft.
1771	David Humphreys.	1834	Henry W. Ellsworth.
1778	Joel Barlow.	1837	Edwards Pierrepont.
1806	James Gadsden.	1839	H. R. Jackson.
1808	R. I. Ingersoll.	1839	James O. Putnam.
1817	Charles J. McCurdy.	1851	John W. Fearn.
1824	Ashbel Smith.	1853	I. Wayne McVeagh.
1830	John Cotton Smith.	1853	A. D. White.
1831	Peter Parker.	1857	J. T. Croxton.
1831	A. S. Williams.	1859	Eugene Schuyler.
1832	Cassius M. Clay.	1860	William Walter Phelps. 22

JUDGES STATE COURTS.

1707	Samuel Lynde, Super. Conn.	1801	Peter Hitchcock, Chf. Super. O.
1719	William Smith, Sup. N. Y.	1802	J. N. Couch, Chf. Sup. O.
1720	Daniel Edwards, Super. Conn.	1802	Samuel Hubbard, Sup. Mass.
1721	Thomas Fitch, Chf. Sup. Conn.	1803	Samuel Church, Chf. Sup. Conn.
1724	Joshua Babcock, Chf. Sup. R. I.	1804	John P. Hampton, Sup. Mpi.
1726	John Bulkley, Super. Conn.	1805	Clark Bissell, Sup. Conn.
1727	Ebenezer Silliman, Sup. Conn.	1806	Henry Carleton, Sup. La.
1728	David Ogden, Super. N. J.	1806	Jabez W. Huntington, Sup. Conn.
	“ “ Sup. N. J.	1807	James Sutherland, Sup. N. Y.
1730	Robert Walker, Super. Conn.	1808	O. I. Battell, Chf. Super. Ind.
1740	Eliphalet Dyer, Chf. Super. Conn.	1808	S. W. Robbins, Sup. Ky.
1744	William Samuel Johnson, Sup. Ct.	1809	Henry M. Waite, Chf. Sup. Conn.
1748	Richard Morris, Chf. Sup. N. Y.	1810	Edward Avery, Sup. O.
1750	Thomas Jones, Sup. N. Y.	1810	W. W. Ellsworth, Sup. Conn.
1751	Richard Law, Chf. Super. Conn.	1810	Frederick Grimké, Sup. O.
1754	Paul Mumford, Chf. Super. R. I.	1811	M. L. Bennett, Sup. Vt.
1756	Simeon Strong, Sup. Mass.	1811	Levi Monson, Sup. N. Y.
1757	John S. Hobart, Chf. Sup. N. Y.	1811	S. S. Phelps, Sup. Vt.
1757	Jabez Bowen, Sup. R. I.	1811	S. B. Strong, Sup. N. Y.
1759	Jonathan Sturgess, Super. Conn.	1812	I. T. Preston, Sup. La.
1760	Andrew Adam, Chf. Super. Conn.	1813	G. E. Badger, Super. Ga.
1761	Benj. Huntington, Super. Conn.	1814	John Law, Super. Ind.
1761	Simeon Olcott, Chf. Sup. N. H.	1814	W. L. Storrs, Sup. Conn.
1763	Stephen M. Mitchell, Chf. Sup. Ct.	1815	John M. Clayton, Chf. Sup. Del.
1765	Theodore Sedgwick, Sup. Mass.	1815	T. A. Marshall, Chf. Sup. Ky.
1766	Jonathan Ingersoll, Super. Conn.	1816	Henry W. Taylor, Sup. N. Y.
1767	John Trumbull, Super. Conn.	1816	George Winchester, Sup. Mpi.
1774	Enoch Woodbridge, Chf. Sup. Vt.	1817	C. J. McCurdy, Sup. Conn.
1775	Stephen R. Bradley, Sup. Vt.	1817	R. P. Spelding, Sup. O.
1776	Daniel Lyman, Sup. R. I.	1818	Francis Bagbee, Sup. Ala.
1777	Nathaniel Chipman, Chf. Sup. Vt.	1818	Francis H. Cone, Sup. Ga.
1777	William Edmond, Sup. Conn.	1818	Henry Dutton, Sup. Conn.
1778	Stephen Jacob, Chf. Sup. Vt.	1818	F. Whittlesey, Sup. N. Y.
1778	Asher Miller, Super. Conn.	1822	William Rockwell, Sup. N. Y.
1778	Noah Smith, Sup. Vt.	1823	Horace Wilder, Sup. O.
1778	Zephaniah Swift, Chf. Sup. Conn.	1824	O. S. Seymour, Chf. Sup. Conn.
1779	J. G. Brainard, Sup. Conn.	1825	Thomas Slidell, Chf. Sup. La.
1780	Roger Griswold, Sup. Conn.	1825	William B. Fleming, Super. Ga.
1781	Simeon Baldwin, Sup. Conn.	1826	Julius Rockwell, Sup. Mass.
1781	Daniel Farrand, Sup. Vt.	1826	Henry Z. Hayner, Chf. Sup. Minn.
1781	James Kent, Chf. Sup. N. Y.	1827	Henry P. Edwards, Sup. N. Y.
1781	Israel Smith, Chf. Sup. Vt.	1827	George Gould, Sup. N. Y.
1782	S. T. Hosmer, Chf. Sup. Conn.	1827	Henry Hoogeboom, Sup. N. Y.
1783	David Daggett, Chf. Sup. Conn.	1827	W. H. Welch, Chf. Sup. Minn.
1783	John Cotton Smith, Sup. Conn.	1828	T. B. Butler, Chf. Sup. Conn.
1785	Return J. Meigs, Sup. O.	1828	William Strong, Sup. Penn.
1785	Samuel Huntington, Chf. Sup. O.	1830	Louis B. Woodruff, Appeals, N. Y.
1786	Stanley Griswold, Sup. Ill.	1830	L. B. Woodruff, Super. N. Y.
1787	Abram Mott, Sup. S. C.	1830	Edward Hammond, Sup. Md.
1788	James Lanman, Sup. Conn.	1833	Alphonso Taft, Super. Cin.
1788	John Wadsworth, Sup. N. Y.	1834	John W. Houston, Super. Del.
1789	John T. Peters, Sup. Conn.	1834	W. T. Minor, Super. Conn.
1790	Samuel Jones, Sup. N. Y.	1834	James N. Lea, Sup. La.
	“ “ Chf. Super. N. Y.	1834	Wm. N. H. Smith, Chf. Sup. N.C.
1791	James Griswold, Sup. Conn.	1835	Alex. S. Johnson, Chf. App. N. Y.
1792	Asa Chapman, Sup. Conn.	1835	H. W. Sheffield, Super. Va.
1792	Roger M. Sherman, Sup. Conn.	1836	E. P. Cowles, Sup. N. Y.
1792	William Botsford, Chf. Sup. N. B.	1837	Edwards Pierrepont, Super. N. Y.
1792	James C. Esten, Chf. Sup. Bermud.	1837	J. P. Putnam, Super. Mass.
1794	Thomas S. Williams, Chf. Sup. Ct.	1838	William F. Cooper, Super. Tenn.
1795	George Tod, Sup. O.	1838	William Strong, Sup. Or. & Wash.
1796	William Bristol, Sup. Conn.	1838	William S. Fleming, Super. Tenn.
1799	Joel Doolittle, Sup. Vt.	1839	H. R. Jackson, Super. Ga.
1801	Tho's J. Oakley, Chf. Super. N.Y.	1840	Henry Boothe, Super. Ill.

1840	G. D. Lamont, Sup. N. Y.	1847	E. I. Sanford, Super. Conn.
1840	E. H. Williams, Sup. Iow.	1848	Dwight Foster, Sup. Mass.
1841	Joseph F. Barnard, Chf. Sup. N. Y.	1849	Francis M. Finch, Appeals, N. Y.
1841	Lucien Birdseye, Sup. N. Y.	1851	L. E. Munson, Sup. Mon.
1841	Gilbert Dean, Sup. N. Y.	1852	Lawrence McCully, Sup. Hawaii.
1841	William L. Learned, Sup. N. Y.	1852	Chas. E. Vanderbrugh, Sup. Minn.
1842	H. A. Scudder, Super. Mass.	1856	H. B. Brown, Super. Mich.
1842	Douglass Boardman, Sup. N. Y.	1856	B. D. Magruder, Sup. Ill.
1842	John A. Peters, Chf. Sup. Me.	1856	D. J. Brewer, Sup. Ka.
1844	Isaac Atwater, Chf. Sup. Minn.	1858	George P. Andrews, Sup. N. Y.
1845	Leonard E. Wales, Super. Del.	1860	R. N. Willson, Super. P.
1846	Rensselaer R. Nelson, Super. Minn.	1860	M. P. Knowlton, Super. Mass.
1846	Joseph E. Brown, Sup. Ga.	1863	I. G. Vann, Sup. N. Y.
1847	George G. Barnard, Sup. N. Y.	1863	H. H. Ingersoll, Sup. Tenn.
1847	John M. Berry, Sup. Minn.	1866	Charles F. Brown, Sup. N. Y.
1847	Charles F. Sanford, Super. N. Y.	1868	LeB. B. Colt, Super. R. I.

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CHANCELLORS.

1790	Samuel Jones, N. Y.	1781	James Kent, N. Y.
1818	Frederick Whittlesey, N. Y.	1842	Theodore Runyon, N. J.

DELEGATES TO CONGRESS.

1737	Philip Livingston.	1779	Eliezur Goodrich.
1740	Eliphalet Dyer.	1780	Roger Griswold.
1741	William Livingston.	1780	Jonathan O. Moseley.
1744	William Samuel Johnson.	1781	Simeon Baldwin.
1746	Lewis Morris.	1781	Israel Smith.
1746	John Morin Scott.	1782	John Lovett.
1747	Oliver Wolcott.	1782	Louis B. Sturgess.
1747	Lyman Hall.	1783	Josiah Masters.
1748	James Wadsworth.	1783	John Cotton Smith.
1750	Joseph P. Cooke.	1784	Uriel Holmes.
1751	Richard Law.	1785	Barnabas Bidwell.
1754	Paul Mumford.	1785	John D. Dickinson.
1754	Ezra L'Hommedieu.	1785	Timothy Pitkin.
1757	Titus Hosmer.	1786	John Bird.
1758	Silas Deane.	1786	Phineas Bruce.
1759	Jonathan Sturgess.	1786	T. R. Gold.
1760	Andrew Adams.	1786	H. W. Livingston.
1761	Benjamin Huntington.	1786	Elias Perkins.
1761	Nathan Brownson.	1786	Nathaniel Terry.
1763	S. M. Mitchell.	1786	S. B. Sherwood.
1765	Theodore Sedgwick.	1787	William Ely.
1765	M. Cutler.	1787	Gaylord Griswold.
1766	Jared Ingersoll.	1787	Chauncy Langdon.
1770	John Davenport.	1787	Abraham Nott.
1770	Samuel Lyman.	1789	D. Kirtland.
1771	Joseph Barker.	1789	Uri Tracy.
1772	Abram Baldwin.	1790	Joseph Kirkland.
1772	Amasa Learned.	1791	Samuel M. Hopkins.
1772	John Reed.	1791	Lyman Law.
1773	James Hillhouse.	1791	Peter B. Porter.
1773	Benjamin Tallmadge.	1792	Samuel Lathrop.
1775	S. W. Dana.	1794	Ezekiel Bacon.
1775	Ebenezer Huntington.	1794	Thomas S. Williams.
1776	Chauncy Goodrich.	1797	Henry Baldwin.
1776	William Lyman.	1797	Samuel A. Foote.
1777	William Edmond.	1799	Thomas H. Hubbard.
1777	Jonathan N. Havens.	1799	Henry Meigs.
1777	James Davenport.	1800	Thomas P. Grosvenor.
1778	Ezekiel Gilbert.	1800	Elisha Phelps.
1778	Ebenezer Sage.	1800	Lemuel Whitman.
1778	Zephaniah Swift.	1801	Peter Hitchcock.
1778	Uriah Tracy.	1801	Joseph Trumbull.
1779	Jonathan Brace.	1801	Thomas J. Oakley.

1802 Isaac C. Bates.
 1802 Gideon Tomlinson.
 1803 L. P. Dennis.
 1804 John C. Calhoun.
 1804 John M. Felder.
 1804 David Plant.
 1804 M. Sterling.
 1804 H. R. Storrs.
 1806 S. S. Conner.
 1806 Jabez W. Huntington.
 1806 Phineas L. Tracy.
 1806 Ebenezer Young.
 1807 John P. Cushman.
 1808 Justin Dwinell.
 1808 R. I. Ingersoll.
 1809 Charles E. Clark.
 1810 W. W. Ellsworth.
 1810 A. Bruyn Hasbrouck.
 1811 Frank Granger.
 1811 Sela B. Strong.
 1811 Frederick A. Tallmadge.
 1812 W. W. Boardman.
 1812 John Davis.
 1814 William B. Calhoun.
 1814 John Law.
 1814 William L. Storrs.
 1815 Orrin Fowler.
 1815 I. E. Holmes.
 1815 T. A. Marshall.
 1815 Truman Smith.
 1816 William A. Moseley.
 1816 William Whittlesey.
 1817 Thomas B. Osborne.
 1817 Rufus P. Spalding.
 1817 Thomas T. Whittlesey.
 1818 Richard D. Davis.
 1818 Fred. Whittlesey.
 1819 Graham H. Chapin.
 1819 Samuel D. Hubbard.
 1820 Garnett Duncan.
 1820 John H. Brockway.
 1821 Frederick W. Lord.
 1822 John M. Holley.
 1822 Osman Baker.
 1822 John A. Rockwell.
 1823 George Ashman.
 1823 E. Dickinson.
 1823 Charles Stetson.
 1824 E. W. Leavenworth.
 1824 Origen S. Seymour.
 1825 George C. Woodruff.

1826 Julius Rockwell.
 1826 David L. Seymour.
 1828 E. H. C. Long.
 1828 Christopher Morgan.
 1828 William Strong.
 1828 T. B. Butler.
 1829 Thomas A. Spence.
 1830 Edward Hammond.
 1830 James Knox.
 1830 M. Shoonmaker.
 1831 A. Starkey Williams.
 1834 John W. Houston.
 1834 John H. Tweedy.
 1834 William H. Washington.
 1834 William N. H. Smith.
 1835 John E. Seeley.
 1836 Henry C. Deming.
 1837 A. F. Owen.
 1838 William P. Lynde.
 1839 Henry L. Dawes.
 1839 Willard P. Hall.
 1839 Richard D. Hubbard.
 1840 John Perkins.
 1840 Lazarus D. Shoemaker.
 1841 William T. S. Barry.
 1841 Gilbert Dean.
 1841 William E. Robinson.
 1842 I. E. Hiester.
 1842 John A. Peters.
 1843 Benjamin T. Eames.
 1843 Roswell Hart.
 1843 Eli S. Shorter.
 1844 Orris S. Ferry.
 1844 William B. Washburn.
 1845 Constantine C. Estey.
 1845 Carter H. Harrison.
 1846 Stephen W. Kellogg.
 1848 Jacob K. McKentey.
 1849 William D. Bishop.
 1849 Augustus Brandagee.
 1850 Ellis H. Roberts.
 1851 R. J. Haldeman.
 1852 William W. Crapo.
 1853 Randal L. Gibson.
 1853 E. W. Seymour.
 1856 D. P. Richardson.
 1860 Loundes H. Davis.
 1860 William Walter Phelps.
 1865 John Dalzelle.
 1873 Charles A. Russell.

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GOVERNORS.

1721 Thomas Fitch.
 1741 William Livingston, N. J.
 1747 Oliver Wolcott.
 1747 Lyman Hall, Ga.
 1761 Nathan Brownson, Ga.
 1767 John Treadwell.
 1772 William Hull, Mich.
 1778 Oliver Wolcott.
 1780 Roger Griewold.
 1781 Israel Smith.
 1783 John C. Smith.
 1785 Return J. Meigs.

1785 Samuel Huntington.
 1797 S. Augustus Foote.
 1801 Joseph Trumbull.
 1802 Charles H. Pond.
 1802 Gideon Tomlinson.
 1805 Clark Bissell.
 1810 W. W. Ellsworth.
 1811 Roger S. Baldwin.
 1812 John Davis.
 1818 Henry Dutton.
 1825 Seabury Ford, O.
 1828 W. W. Hoppin, R.I.

1830	James H. Adams, S. C.	1844	William B. Washburn, Mass.
1831	Trusten Polk, Mo.	1846	Joseph E. Brown.
1834	William T. Minor.	1846	H. B. Harrison.
1837	Samuel J. Tilden, N. Y.	1847	F. G. M. Holliday, Va.
1839	W. Prebel Hall.	1847	B. Gratz Brown, Mo.
1839	R. D. Hubbard.	1862	D. H. Chamberlain, S. C.
1840	Charles R. Ingersoll.	1867	George P. Wetmore, R. I.
1844	Henry H. Haight, Cal.	1757	Edmund Fanning, Prin. Ed. I. 40

PRESIDENTS OF COLLEGES.

1706	Jonathan Dickinson, N. J.	1819	John H. Lathrop, U. Wis.
1714	Samuel Johnson, Columb.		" " U. Ind.
1720	Jonathan Edwards, N. J.	1820	Theodore D. Woolsey, Y.
1733	Eleazer Wheelock, Dart.	1821	T. E. W. Coit, Trans.
1735	Aaron Burr, N. J.	1822	Edward Beecher, Ill.
1744	Wm. Samuel Johnson, Columb.	1822	Ithamar Pillsbury, MeD.
1746	Ezra Stiles, Y.	1825	Simeon North, Hamil.
1748	Naphtali Daggett, Y.	1826	Julian M. Sturtevant, Ill.
1755	Stephen West, Will.	1827	William Adams, U. The.
1762	John H. Livingston, Rutg.	1827	Henry Durant, Cal.
1769	Timothy Dwight, Y.	1827	W. W. Hudson, Mo.
1772	Abram Baldwin, U. Ga.	1828	Frederick A. P. Barnard, Mpi.
1777	Eleazur Fitch, Will.		" " Colomb.
1778	Josiah Meigs, U. Ga.	1830	Henry Barnard, U. Wis.
1783	Samuel Austin, U. Vt.		" " St. Jno.
1787	A. Backus, Hamil.	1831	Noah Porter, Y.
1790	Edward D. Griffin, Will.	1832	Henry L. Hitchcock, W. Res.
1793	Jeremiah Atwater, Dickin.	1835	Samuel Ware Fisher, Hamil.
1795	Jeremiah Day, Y.	1835	George W. McPhail, La Fay.
1796	Henry Davis, Hamil.		" " Dav.
1797	Lyman Beecher, Lane T.	1837	A. L. Chapin, Beloit.
1797	Bethel Judd, St. Jno.	1839	Charles G. Stillé, U. Penn.
1802	Daniel Haskell, U. Vt.	1840	William Chauvenet, Was. Mo.
1802	William Maxwell, Hamp. Sd.	1840	Joseph G. Hoyt, Was. Mo.
1802	D. A. Sherman, E. Ten.	1840	John P. Gulliver, Knox.
1803	S. Edwards Dwight, Hamil.	1840	George Thacher, U. Iowa.
1803	Horace Holly, Trans. U.	1842	John C. Burroughs, U. Chi.
1804	Bennet Tyler, Dart.	1849	Timothy Dwight, Y.
	" " E. V. Theol.	1849	Edward P. Smith, How. U.
1805	Heman Humphrey, Amh.	1850	William Brush, I. U.
1806	Simeon Colton, Miss.	1851	William K. Douglass, Jeff. Mpi.
1806	William Tully, Med.	1852	Daniel C. Gilman, Jn. Hopk.
1807	Alexander H. Stevens, Med.	1852	William P. Johnson, T.
1810	A. B. Hasbrouck, Rutg.	1852	H. B. Sprague, N. Dk.
1812	E. W. Baldwin, Wab.	1853	A. D. White, Cornell.
1812	E. Delafield, Med.	1854	John C. Sanders, Hom. Med.
1813	D. B. Douglass, K.	1854	Carroll Cutler, West. Res.
1813	A. B. Longstreet, S. C.	1855	William D. W. Alexander, Oahu.
1814	N. S. Wheaton, Trin.	1857	Cyrus Northrup, Minn.
1816	James A. Fox, Jeff. Mpi.	1857	A. H. Strong, Roff. The.
1816	A. Kent, Beloit.	1861	Samuel H. Frisbie, St. F. X.
1816	George E. Pierce, W. Res.	1862	J. W. Johnson, Or. U.
1816	Thomas M. Smith, Keny.	1863	G. W. Atherton, Penn.
1817	William H. DeLancey, U. Penn.	1863	D. B. Perry, Doan.
1817	Joel Jones, Girard.	1873	Irving J. Manatt, Neb. U.
1818	Hector Humphrey, St. Jno.	1879	William Carter Merritt, Oahu. 92

Resumé.

Vice-Pres. U. S., two terms, 1. U. S. Cabinet Officers, 17. Sandwich Islands, 1. Chief Justice and Associate Justices U. S. Supreme Court, 3. Chief Justice Canada and Sandwich Islands, 2. U. S. Circuit and District Judges, 21. U. S. Envoys, Ministers Plenipotentiary, &c. 22. U. S. Senators, 50. Members of Congress, 187. Judges of the highest Courts, and Chancellors, 164. Governors, 38. Presidents of Colleges, 92.

Official Positions of William & Mary Alumni.

[Reprinted from the N. E. HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL REGISTER for October, 1888.]

ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York City.

PERHAPS none of the colleges of this country exercised a greater influence in the formative days, before the colonies became a nation, than William and Mary, founded in the year 1692.* Climate, soil and location united to give the institution at Williamsburgh, Va., advantages over the two New England colleges, its only competitors until it had existed for half a century. The 20,000 acres endowment from their Royal patrons, the penny a pound duty on exported tobacco, and small duty on imported liquor, were trifling aids in comparison with the peculiar state of society which created and maintained a class destined from and by their birth to lead and command, with leisure for study and culture.

Then, too, as early as 1619, a dozen years after the settlement at Jamestown, a General Assembly had been called in Virginia. This was a year before the first emigrant looked on the snow-covered wastes of Plymouth.

Virginia sounded the alarm that awakened British subjects for the conflict which made them freemen, and to her naturally they turned for leaders. Virginia gave the patriots their commander in chief, became the mother of presidents, furnished the premier nineteen years during the first quarter century of the union. Four out of five of the latter were graduates of William and Mary, whose sons bore their full share from Stamp Act debate until the adoption of the constitution, on the platform or with the pen.

Peyton Randolph, president of the first Continental Congress, and five signers of the Declaration of Independence, Benjamin Harrison (father of William Henry), Carter Braxton, Thomas Nelson, George Wythe, and Thomas Jefferson the writer, went out from William and Mary.

Fourteen presidents of the United States have been graduates of American colleges.

William and Mary leads with

Thomas Jefferson, James Monroe and John Tyler, three, filling the office five terms.

Harvard College, John Adams and John Quincy Adams, two terms.

College of New Jersey, James Madison, two terms.

West Point Academy, U. S. Grant, two terms.

Hampden Sidney College, William Henry Harrison.

North Carolina University, James K. Polk.

Bowdoin College, Franklin Pierce.

Dickinson College, James Buchanan.

Kenyon College, Rutherford B. Hayes.

Williams College, James A. Garfield.

Union College, Chester A. Arthur.

Thomas Jefferson and John Tyler were also Vice-Presidents.

Until 1819 William and Mary College exercised the office of Surveyor General of Virginia. Among the appointees were George Washington, Thomas Jefferson and Zachariah Taylor, grandfather of the president.

* Chartered Feb. 8, 1692, O. S., corresponding with Feb. 18, 1693, N. S.—R. A. BROCK.

General Washington was Chancellor of the college, 1788-99.

John Tyler was also Chancellor and Thomas Jefferson a Visitor.

Thomas Jefferson, "1759," does not agree with his autobiography. He says he entered in the spring of 1760, and continued there two years.

The catalogue of alumni includes many students in the college who are known not to have graduated, so it is difficult to say who graduated; but the word *alumnus* means pupil, scholar, one nourished or educated—not exclusively a graduate. We may, in that view, properly enroll Chief-Justice Marshall, who was a student and while in college became one of the members of the Phi Beta Kappa (the oldest of Greek-letter fraternities, of which the parent chapter was organized at William and Mary in 1776), but he went into the army; and the same is true of John F. Mercer, James Monroe, Joseph Eggleston, Carter B. Harrison, Robert Page, William Nelson and others; in fact the institution was closed by reason of the war, in 1781, for a year or more, and again between 1861 and 1865. When we remember its history, it is not surprising that the records are incomplete. The first college building, planned by Sir Christopher Wren, was occupied by the General Assembly of Virginia from 1700 to 1705, when it was destroyed by fire. In 1781 the French troops occupied the buildings, and another fire occurred. In February, 1859, at the celebration of the 166th anniversary, the college was again destroyed by an accidental fire. And in September, 1862, the principal building was destroyed during the occupancy of the United States troops, which continued from May, 1862, to September, 1865, at which time the buildings were all greatly injured, the result of war, but not by any authority of the officers in command. Harvard and New England may be proud of the noble stand taken by Hon. Geo. F. Hoar in favor of government aid to rebuild, and the entire country is entitled to credit for the generous aid furnished the dismantled University.

We may call attention to the fact that the name of Wm. B. Giles is claimed for Hampden Sidney and Princeton too, 1781; George M. Bibb, Princeton, 1792; while James M. Mason of the University of Pa., 1818, John T. Lomax of St. John's, 1797, and Thomas Nelson, Trinity College, Cambridge, 1759, should perhaps appear as students in law only in this catalogue. A. H. H. Stuart said of himself, he was educated at William and Mary, but graduated in the University of Virginia.

U. S. CABINET OFFICERS.

Class			
1759	Thomas Jefferson,	Secretary of State.	
1766	Edmund Randolph,	" "	
1775	John Marshall,	" "	
1775	James Monroe,	" "	
1800	George M. Bibb,	Secretary of the Treasury.	
1775	James Monroe,	Secretary of War.	
1803	Henry A. Dearborn,	" "	
1766	Edmund Randolph,	Attorney General U. S.	
1790	John Breckinridge,	" " "	
1805	John J. Crittenden,	" " "	
1811	John Nelson,	" " "	
1803	William T. Barry,	Post-Master General.	
1825	Alexander H. H. Stuart,	Secretary of the Interior.	
1804	Richard C. Archer,	Secretary of War, Republic of Texas.	15

CHIEF JUSTICE U. S.

1775 John Marshall.

1

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES U. S. SUPREME COURT.

1735	John Blair.	
1778	Bushrod Washington.	
1803	Philip Pendleton Barbour.	3

LIEUTENANT GENERAL U. S. A.

1804	Winfield Scott.	1
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U. S ENVOYS AND MINISTERS.

1759	Thomas Jefferson.	1804	Richard C. Anderson.	
1775	James Monroe.	1806	William Crump.	
1775	John Marshall.	1807	Edmund Coles.	
1778	Lewis Littlepage.	1809	Charles Scott Todd.	
1790	Hugh Nelson.	1809	William Cabell Rives.	
1792	John Randolph.	1811	John Nelson.	
1803	William T. Barry.	1813	Powhatan Ellis.	14

U. S. SENATORS.

1770	John Taylor.	1805	John J. Crittenden.
1775	James Monroe.	1806	John Tyler.
1781	William Branch Giles.	1806	William S. Archer.
1781	Stephens T. Mason.	1807	Armistead T. Mason.
1790	John Breckinridge.	1808	Henry Chambers.
1791	Littleton Waller Tazewell.	1809	William Cabell Rives.
1792	John Randolph.	1813	Powhatan Ellis.
1799	W. W. Bibb.	1814	Jackson Morton.
1800	George M. Bibb.	1816	Robert C. Nicholas.
1802	Benjamin Watkins Leigh.	1819	James Murray Mason.
1803	William C. Holt.	1831	Samuel J. Bowden.
1803	William T. Barry.	1848	Richard Coke.
1804	William H. Roane.		

DELEGATES AND REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1720	Richard Bland.	1800	James Johnson.	
1735	Peyton Randolph.	1802	Ballard Smith.	
1735	Benjamin Harrison.	1803	William T. Barry.	
1735	George Wythe.	1803	Henry A. Dearborn.	
1754	Theoderic Bland.	1803	John Winston Jones.	
1756	Carter Braxton.	1803	Philip Pendleton Barbour.	
1759	Thomas Jefferson.	1804	Benjamin W. Crowninshield.	
1760	Walter Jones.	1804	Richard Clough Anderson, Jr.	
1762	John Nicholas.	1805	John J. Crittenden.	
1762	Edmund Pendleton.	1806	William S. Archer.	
1763	William Fleming.	1806	Linn Banks.	
1763	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	1806	John Tyler.	
1763	John Page.	1807	J. Hawkins.	
1767	James Mercer.	1808	George Loyall.	
1766	Edmund Randolph.	1809	John S. Barbour.	
1775	John Marshall.	1809	William Cabell Rives.	
1775	John F. Mercer.	1811	John Nelson.	
1775	James Monroe.	1813	Archibald Atkinson.	
1776	Joseph Eggleston.	1814	Richard Coke.	
1776	Carter B. Harrison.	1817	George O. Dromgoole.	
1776	Robert Page.	1817	William O. Goode.	
1781	William Branch Giles.	1818	Jeremiah Morton.	
1781	Samuel Hardy.	1818	Samuel T. Sawyer.	
1781	Archibald Stuart.	1819	James M. Mason.	
1790	John Breckinridge.	1821	Daniel G. Tucker.	
1790	Hugh Nelson.	1822	Joseph D. White.	
1791	Littleton W. Tazewell.	1823	Willoughby Newton.	
1795	Thomas B. Robertson.	1825	Alexander H. H. Stuart.	
1797	George Tucker.	1840	D. C. Dejarquette.	
1798	William A. Burwell.	1844	Charles S. Scott.	
1799	W. W. Bibb.	1847	H. St. George Tucker, Jr.	62

PRESIDENTS OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE.

1771 James Madison.	1820 Thomas R. Dew.	3
1800 John Augustine Smith.		

JUDGES OF THE U. S. DISTRICT AND CIRCUIT COURTS.

1754 John Tyler, Va.	1801 Griffin Stith.	
1790 John Griffin, Va.	1801 Nathaniel Beverly Tucker.	
1793 George Keith Taylor.	1803 Philip Pendleton Barbour.	
1795 Thomas Bolling Robertson, La.	1824 John W. Brockenbrough.	8

JUDGES OF THE HIGHEST STATE COURTS.

1735 John Blair, Chf. App. Va.	1803 Allen Taylor, Sup. Va.	
1735 Robert Carter Nicholas, App. Va.	1804 William Leigh, Sup. Va.	
1735 George Wythe, Chancellor.	1804 John Robertson, Sup. Va.	
1763 William Fleming, App. Va.	1804 John Selden, Sup. Mo.	
1767 James Mercer, Sup. Va.	1806 John F. May, Sup. Va.	
1772 H. St. George Tucker, Sup. Va.	1807 Briscoe G. Baldwin, App. Va.	
1773 Thomas Evans, Sup. Va.	1808 Robert Nash, Sup. Mo.	
1777 Joseph Prentiss, " "	1812 William B. Tyler, Sup. Va.	
1781 William Nelson, Chanc. Va.	1813 Powhatan Ellis, Sup. Va.	
1781 Spencer Roane, App. Va.	1816 John B. Christian, Sup. Va.	
1781 Archibald Stuart, Sup. Va.	1817 J. B. Clopton, Sup. Va.	
1783 Paul Carrington, App.	1817 Jno. J. Burk, Sup. La.	
1790 Hugh Nelson, Sup. Va.	1822 William H. Moncure, App. Va.	
1793 William H. Cabell, Chf. App.	1829 John M. Gregory, Sup. Va.	
1795 William B. Banks, Sup. Va.	1830 George Bloss, Sup. Va.	
1795 David Holmes, App. Va.	1837 A. D. Dickinson, Sup. Va.	
1797 Ellyson Currie, Sup. Va.	1838 William W. Crump, Sup. Va.	
1798 Robert Nelson, Chanc.	1839 Werner T. Jones, Co. J. Va.	
1798 William Brockenborough, Ap. Va.	1839 William G. Riley, Sup. Va.	
1798 Robert Stannard, App. Va.	1841 Robert L. Montague, Sup. Va.	
1798 John T. Lomax, Gen. Ct. Va.	1844 W. R. Staples, App. Va.	
1799 H. St. George Tucker, App. Va.	1847 Richard Coke, Sup. Tex.	
1800 George M. Bibb, Chanc. Ky.	1847 H. St. George Tucker, Sup. Va.	
1801 Peter Randolph, Sup. Va.	1852 J. B. Jett, Sup. Va.	
1803 William T. Barry, Chf. J. Ky.	1856 W. I. Clopton, Sup. Va.	
1803 William Brown, Chanc. Va.	1857 George E. Mann, Sup. Tex.	52

GOVERNORS.

1735 Peyton Randolph, Va.	1793 William H. Cabell, Va.	
1754 John Tyler, Va.	1795 James Patton Preston, Va.	
1759 Thomas Jefferson, Va.	1795 Thomas Bolling Robertson, La.	
1763 Thomas Nelson, Va.	1799 William B. Bibb, Ala.	
1763 John Page, Va.	1805 John J. Crittenden, Ky.	
1766 Edmund Randolph, Va.	1806 John Tyler, Va.	
1771 Beverly Randolph, Va.	1807 Edward Coles, Ills.	
1775 James Monroe, Va.	1820 Wyndham Robertson, Va.	
1775 John Francis Mercer, Va.	1822 Joseph D. White, Fla.	
1777 W. Cary Nicholas, Va.	1829 John M. Gregory, Va.	
1781 William Branch Giles, Va.	1848 Richard Coke, Tex.	23
1791 Littleton W. Tazewell, Va.		

RESUME.

Presidents of the U. S., five terms, 3. Vice-Presidents, 2. U. S. Cabinet Officers, 14. Chief Justice and Associate Justices U. S. Supreme Court, 4. Lieutenant General U. S. A., 1. U. S. Envoys, Ministers Plenipotentiary, &c., 14. U. S. Senators, 25. Delegates and Representatives in Congress, 62. Governors, 23. Judges U. S. Courts, 8. Judges of the highest State Courts and Chancellors, 50.

As was stated above, these were educated, but not all graduated, at William and Mary. In the other papers the word alumni is limited to those who completed the course and received their degrees.



Official Positions of Princeton Alumni.

Reprinted from the New England Historical and Genealogical Register for January, 1889.

ALUMNI OF THE COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York City.

NEXT in the order of its incorporation, and forty-six years after Yale, Nassau Hall was established at Elizabethtown, one year later at Newark, and after ten years at Princeton, N. J., a favorable location, as events proved, a kind of middle ground between the Puritan and Planter elements and their schools at New England and Virginia. One President of the United States, James Madison, who held the office two terms, graduated at Princeton 1771. Two Vice Presidents, Aaron Burr (1772) and George M. Dallas (1810), and one acting Vice President, S. L. Southard (1804). Many will remember how near Princeton came to counting another president. Prior to the amendment to the Constitution in 1804, the Electors voted for two persons on the same ballot, the one receiving the highest number was declared president; the one for whom the next number was cast, the vice president. Washington at each election received the vote of every elector, while John Adams received 34 out of 69 at the first, and 77 out of 132 at the second election. Aaron Burr, who had graduated at the age of 16, only 20 years before, and was then a United States Senator, received one of the scattering votes. In 1796, when John Adams was elected, he received 71 votes, Thomas Jefferson 68, Thomas Pinckney 59, Aaron Burr 30, Samuel Adams (Harv.) 15, Oliver Ellsworth (Princ.) 11, George Clinton, John Jay (Columb.) and five others the balance. At the succeeding election Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr each received the 73 Republican votes, John Adams 65, C. C. Pinckney 64, John Jay 1, making a tie. The choice devolved on the House of Representatives, which after 36 ballots elected Jefferson and made Burr Vice President. It is interesting to note that George M. Dallas (Princ.) was elected over T. Frelinghuysen (Princ.) in 1844. Richard Stockton (Princ.) and Richard Rush (Princ.) each received votes for vice president in 1820, and the latter again in 1828. John Sargeant voted for in 1832, Robert G. Harper in 1816 and 1820, W. L. Dayton in 1856, Frank P. Blair in 1868 and A. H. Colquitt in 1872 were also graduates of Princeton.

CHIEF JUSTICE U. S.

Class

1766 Oliver Ellsworth.

1

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES U. S. SUPREME COURT.

1788 Smith Thompson.

1774 H. Brookholst Livingston.

1790 William Johnson.

1808 James M. Wayne.

1763 William Paterson.

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U. S. CABINET OFFICERS.

1771 James Madison, Secretary of State.

1781 Edward Livingston, " "

1781 Robert Smith, " "

1799 John Forsyth, " "

1792 George M. Bibb, Secretary of the Treasury.

1794 G. W. Campbell, " "

1797 Richard Rush, " "

1820 Geo. W. Crawford, Secretary of War.

1848 Wm. W. Belknap, " "

1852 J. D. Cameron, " "

Robert Smith, Secretary of the Navy.

1788 Smith Thomson, " "

1789 Mahlon Dickerson, " "

1804 Samuel L. Southard, " "

1847 George M. Robeson, " "

1822 James A. Pearce, Secretary of the Interior.

1772 William Bradford, Attorney General U. S.

1775 Charles Lee, " " "

1781 Robert Smith, " " "

1796 John M. Berrien, " " "

1797 Richard Rush, " " "

1834 Benjamin H. Brewster, " " "

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U. S. ENVOYS AND MINISTERS.

1766 Oliver Ellsworth.

1799 John Forsyth.

1776 William R. Davie.

1804 Joseph R. Ingersoll.

1781 Edward Livingston.

1810 George M. Dallas.

1784 James A. Bayard.

1814 Richard H. Bayard.

1794 George W. Campbell.

1825 William L. Dayton.

1795 John Sergeant.

1842 George H. Boker.

1797 Richard Rush.

13

U. S. SENATORS.

1752 S. Livermore.

1774 John E. Calhoun.

1756 Alexander Martin.

1774 Jonathan Mason.

1763 William Paterson.

1775 Isaac Tichenor.

1766 Oliver Ellsworth.

1776 William R. Davie.

1769 John Henry.

1776 Jonathan Dayton.

1770 Frederick Frelinghuysen.

1776 John Rutherford.

1772 Aaron Burr.

1779 Richard Stockton.

1773 Morgan Lewis.

1780 A. B. Venable.

1773 Aaron Ogden.

1781 William Branch Giles.

1781	Edward Livingston.	1806	James Iredell.
1784	James A. Bayard.	1806	Arnold Naudain.
1785	Robert Goodloe Harper.	1806	John W. Walker.
1788	David Stone.	1810	George Miffin Dallas.
1788	Nicholas Van Dyke.	1814	Richard H. Bayard.
1789	Mahlon Dickerson.	1820	Alfred Iverson.
1790	John Taylor.	1821	Richard S. Field.
1791	Jacob Burnet.	1822	James A. Pearce.
1792	George M. Bibb.	1825	William L. Dayton.
1794	George W. Campbell.	1835	James Chestnut.
1796	John M. Berrien.	1836	John S. Hager.
1797	Henry W. Edwards.	1838	James W. Wall.
1797	George McIntosh Troup.	1839	James Kerr Kelly.
1798	Daniel E. Huger.	1841	Frank P. Blair.
1799	John Forsyth.	1843	John P. Sockton.
1803	Alfred Cuthbert.	1844	Alfred N. Colquitt.
1804	Samuel L. Southard.	1852	James Donald Cameron.
1804	Theodore Frelinghuysen.	1859	George Gray.

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DELEGATES AND REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1748	Richard Stockton.	1781	William Crawford.
1749	William Burnet.	1781	William B. Giles.
1751	Nathaniel Scudder.	1781	Edward Livingston.
1752	Samuel Livermore.	1782	Conrad Elmendorf.
1755	Jos. Montgomery.	1782	John A. Hanna.
1755	Isaac Smith.	1784	James A. Bayard.
1756	Jesse Root.	1784	Peter R. Livingston.
1757	Joseph Reed.	1785	Robert G. Harper.
1758	Jeremiah Van Rensselaer.	1785	James Wilkin.
1760	John Archer.	1786	James H. Imlay.
1760	J. B. Smith.	1787	Evan Alexander.
1760	Benjamin Rush.	1788	N. W. Howell.
1761	Thomas Henderson.	1788	William Kirkpatrick.
1762	James Manning.	1788	David Stone.
1762	Jonathan D. Sergeant.	1788	N. Van Dyke.
1763	William Paterson.	1789	Isaac Pierson.
1764	Thomas Treadwell.	1789	E. K. Wilson.
1765	John Bacon.	1789	Silas Wood.
1765	Richard Hutson.	1790	John Taylor.
1765	David Ramsay.	1792	William Chetwood.
1766	Oliver Ellsworth.	1792	Peter Early.
1766	David Howell.	1792	George C. Maxwell.
1766	Luther Martin.	1794	Thomas M. Bayly.
1766	Nathaniel Niles.	1794	James M. Broom.
1767	Nathaniel Ramsay.	1794	George W. Campbell.
1768	Pierrepout Edwards.	1795	Silas Condit.
1768	William C. Houston.	1795	John Sergeant.
1769	John Beatty.	1795	John Taylor.
1769	John Henry.	1796	William Gaston.
1769	James Linn.	1797	Thomas Bayly.
1770	Frederick Frelinghuysen.	1797	James W. Clarke.
1771	Gunning Bedford.	1797	Henry W. Edwards.
1771	James Madison.	1797	Charles F. Mercer.
1773	David Bard.	1797	George M. Troup.
1773	Henry Lee.	1799	John Forsyth.
1773	Aaron Odgen.	1803	Alfred Cuthbert.
1774	Jonathan Mason.	1804	George Chambers.
1774	William S. Smith.	1804	T. H. Crawford.
1775	John A. Scudder.	1804	Theodore Frelinghuysen.
1776	Nathaniel Alexander.	1804	J. R. Ingersoll.
1776	Jonathan Dayton.	1805	Stevenson Archer.
1776	John W. Kittera.	1805	John A. Cuthbert.
1779	Richard Stockton.	1805	R. W. Habersham.
1780	A. B. Venable.	1805	George Holcombe.

1805	Thomas Telfair.	1835	James G. Hampton.
1806	Edward Colston.	1836	John T. Mason.
1807	Aleon Marr.	1836	John L. Newbold.
1808	William H. Heyward.	1837	A. M. Bailey.
1808	James M. Wayne.	1837	C. J. Biddell.
1809	Samuel W. Eager.	1838	L. O'B. Branch.
1809	Benjamin Chew Howard.	1838	William G. Whitely.
1810	Andrew D. W. Bruyn.	1839	Henry M. Fuller.
1810	Kensey Johns.	1839	Robert McKnight.
1810	John T. Stoddert.	1840	J. D. Clauson.
1812	William Halsted.	1840	Thomas L. Jones.
1812	S. J. Wilkie.	1840	N. G. Taylor.
1813	William Pennington.	1841	Frank P. Blair.
1813	John Wurts.	1841	John T. Nixon.
1814	Richard H. Bayard.	1842	James B. Everhart.
1815	Littleton Kirkpatrick.	1843	F. H. Teese.
1816	James McDowell.	1844	Alfred H. Colquitt.
1816	George M. Toland.	1844	James D. Strawbridge.
1817	Chester Butler.	1846	Stephen Archer.
1819	J. H. Lumpkin.	1847	William H. Armstrong.
1819	A. W. Venable.	1847	Hiester Clymer.
1820	G. W. Crawford.	1847	George M. Robeson.
1820	J. H. Gholson.	1847	John A. Swope.
1820	Alfred Iverson.	1850	Robert S. Green.
1820	George B. Rodney.	1851	Barnes Compton.
1822	James A. Pearce.	1852	James T. Jones.
1823	John P. Bryant.	1852	Charles E. Phelps.
1825	William S. Dayton.	1856	Edward Overton, Jr.
1828	George H. Brown.	1857	Charles Haight.
1828	Richard B. Carmichael.	1858	John V. L. Findlay.
1831	James Pollock.	1870	H. S. Harris.
1833	D. S. Kaufman.	1870	H. G. Kyle.
1835	A. R. Boteler.		

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JUDGES OF THE U. S. DISTRICT COURTS.

1766	David Howell, R. I.	1805	Alfred Balch, Fla.
1768	Pierrepont Edwards, Conn.	1805	John R. Cuthbert, Ala.
1771	Gunning Bedford, Del.	1811	James Dunlop, D. C.
1784	Joseph Clay, Ga.	1821	Richard S. Field, N. J.
1789	Mahlon Dickerson, N. J.	1841	John T. Nixon, N. J.
1794	G. W. Campbell, Tenn.	1844	Alexander B. Hagner, D. C.
1795	John W. Smith, La.	1844	John J. Jackson, W. V.
1796	Philip C. Pendleton, Va.	1848	John M. D. McKinney, Fla. 16

GOVERNORS.

1752	S. Livermore, N. H.	1797	G. M. Troup, Ga.
1756	Alexander Martin, N. C.	1799	John Forsyth, Ga.
1763	William Paterson, N. J.	1804	S. L. Southard, N. J.
1769	John Henry, Md.	1806	James Iredall, N. C.
1771	Gunning Bedford, Del.	1806	Patrick Noble, S. C.
1773	Harry Lee, Va.	1806	Samuel Spriggs, Md.
1773	Morgan Lewis, N. Y.	1812	Benjamin W. Seabrook, S. C.
1773	Aaron Ogden, N. J.	1813	William Pennington, N. J.
1775	Isaac Tichenor, Vt.	1816	James McDowell, Va.
1776	N. Alexander, N. C.	1820	G. W. Crawford, Ga.
1776	William R. Davie, N. C.	1820	Daniel Haines, N. J.
1781	William B. Giles, Va.	1831	James Pollock, Penn.
1788	David Stone, N. C.	1839	Joel Parker, N. J.
1789	Mahlon Dickerson, N. J.	1844	Alfred H. Colquitt, Ga.
1792	Peter Earley, Ga.	1850	Robert Stockton Green, N. J.
1797	H. W. Edwards, Conn.		

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JUDGES OF THE HIGHEST STATE COURTS.

1748	Richard Stockton, N. J.	1806	James Iredell, N. C.
1752	Samuel Livermore, Chf. N. H.	1806	J. J. Marshall, Ky.
1755	Isaac Smith, N. J.	1806	Moulton C. Rogers, Penn.
1756	Jesse Root, Chf. Conn.	1806	Samuel Sprigg, Md.
1759	Samuel Spencer, N. C.	1808	James Booth, Chf. Del.
1763	William Paterson, N. J.	1808	George N. Drake, N. J.
1763	Tapping Reeve, Chf. Conn.	1808	James M. Wayne, Ga.
1765	Richard Hutson, Chanc. S. C.	1809	Thomas C. Ryerson, N. J.
1765	Jacob Rush, Chf. Penn.	1810	Oliver S. Halstead, Chanc. N. J.
1766	Oliver Ellsworth, Conn.	1810	Kensley Johns, Chanc. Del.
1766	David Howells, R. I.	1812	John C. Nicoll, Ga.
1766	Luther Martin, Md.	1813	William Pennington, Chanc. N. J.
1766	Nathaniel Niles, Vt.	1816	Ira C. Whitehead, N. J.
1770	Caleb Wallace, Chf. Ky.	1816	James S. Nevins, N. J.
1771	H. H. Brackenridge, Penn.	1818	C. L. Allen, N. Y.
1772	William Bradford, Penn.	1819	Joseph H. Lumpkin, Chf. Ga.
1773	Morgan Lewis, Chf. N. Y.	1819	E. B. Ogden, N. J.
1773	Aaron Ogden, Chanc. N. J.	1820	H. W. Green, Chf. & Chanc. N. J.
1774	H. B. Livingston, N. Y.	1820	Daniel Haines, Chanc. N. J.
1775	A. Kirkpatrick, Chf. N. J.	1820	Alfred Iverson, Ga.
1775	Spruce Macay, N. C.	1823	David Weisel, Md.
1775	Isaac Tichenor, Chf. Vt.	1825	William L. Dayton, N. J.
1779	M. McCallister, Ga.	1825	A. O. Zabriskie, Chanc. N. J.
1779	James Riddle, Penn.	1825	William N. Wood, N. J.
1783	Jacob Radcliff, N. Y.	1826	W. B. Napton, Chf. Mo.
1784	Gabriel H. Ford, N. J.	1827	James Speer, N. J.
1788	Nathaniel W. Howell, N. Y.	1827	Benj. Williamson, Chanc. N. J.
1788	David Stone, Chf. N. C.	1828	George N. Brown, N. J.
1788	Smith Thomson, Chf. N. Y.	1833	Joseph Combs, N. J.
1789	Mahlon Dickerson, Chanc. N. J.	1833	Martin Ryerson, N. J.
1791	Jacob Burnet, O.	1833	George S. Woodhull, N. J.
1792	G. M. Bibb, Chf. and Chanc. Ky.	1834	E. W. Whelpley, Chf. N. J.
1792	Peter Early, Ga.	1835	William Paterson, N. J.
1794	Titus Hutchinson, Chf. V.	1836	John T. Mason, Md.
1796	John M. Berrien, Ga.	1837	C. S. Green, App. N. J.
1796	William Gaston, N. C.	1838	W. S. Clausen, N. J.
1798	Charles Ewing, Chf. N. J.	1838	William G. Whitely, Del.
1798	D. E. Huger, S. C.	1839	N. S. Graham, Chanc. Ala.
1798	Thomas Sergeant, Chf. Penn.	1839	H. K. McCay, Ga.
1799	Frederick Nash, Chf. N. C.	1839	Joel Parker, N. J.
1802	G. Strawbridge, La.	1841	Amzi Dodd, N. J.
1803	David K. Este, Chf. O.	1841	E. W. Scudder, N. J.
1804	George Chambers, Penn.	1841	R. W. Walker, Chf. Ala.
1804	S. L. Southard, Chanc. N. J.	1846	David A. Depue, N. J.
1805	Stevenson Archer, Chf. Md.	1846	L. T. H. Irving, Md.
1805	R. B. Magruder, Md.	1846	B. Van Sickel, N. J.
1805	Thomas Ruffin, Chf. N. C.	1851	Daniel G. Fowle, N. C.
1806	L. P. W. Balch, W. Va.	1852	William J. Magie, N. J.
1806	I. N. Blackford, Ind.		

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PRESIDENTS OF COLLEGES.

1762	James Manning, R. I.	1788	E. D. Rattone, S. C.
1765	Jonathan Edwards, Union.	1789	R. H. Chapman, N. C.
1766	H. Balch, Greenv.	1791	J. Burnet, Cin.
1769	S. S. Smith, Hamp. S. and N. J.	1791	Joseph Caldwell, N. C.
1773	James Dunlap, Jeff.	1797	John Watson, Jeff.
1773	John McKnight, Dick.	1799	James Carnahan, N. J.
1773	J. B. Smith, Hamp. S. and Un.	1799	Jacob Lindley, O. U.
1774	T. H. McCaul, S. C.	1802	William S. Reed, Hamp. S.
1775	Samuel Doak, Wash. Ten.	1803	William Neill, Dick. [Rutg.]
1783	Ashbell Green, Coll. N. J.	1804	T. Frelinghuysen, N. Y. U. &
1787	Robert Finley, U. Ga.	1804	Phillip Lindsley, Nash.

1807	James King, N. Y. U.	1832	E. S. Schenck, D. P.
1808	William Meade, Va. Theol.	1833	C. S. Dodd, W. Ten.
1808	Elisha Slack, Cin.	1834	L. P. W. Balch, Jr., Helm.
1815	Daniel Baker, Austin.	1835	Joseph Owen, Ind.
1815	T. J. Biggs, Cin.	1844	James C. Welling, Col.
1815	John Johns, W. and M.	1848	W. C. Cattell, Lafay.
1816	John Maclean, Princ. N. J.	1852	I. N. Randall, Linc.
1819	J. H. Lumpkin, Ga.	1856	R. G. Hinsdale, Hob.
1820	William P. Finley, S. C.	1857	D. S. Gregory, L. F. Ill.
1820	S. K. Talmage, Ogel.	1858	Henry A. Butts, Drew. T.
1824	Richard W. Ringgold, Wash. Md.	1860	W. B. Bodine, Kenyon.
1831	L. H. Van Dorn, Col.	1862	William A. Holliday, Bidd. 46

RESUME.

President of the U. S., two terms, 1. Vice-Presidents, 2. U. S. Cabinet Officers, 22. Chief and Associate Justices U. S. Supreme Court, 5. U. S. Envoys, Ministers Plenipotentiary, &c., 13. U. S. Senators, 54. Delegates and Representatives to Congress U. S., 153. Judges U. S. District Courts, 16. Judges of the Highest State Courts and Chancellors, 97. Governors, 81. Presidents of Colleges, 46.

**Official Positions of the Alumni of the
University of Pennsylvania.**

REPRINTED FROM THE
NEW ENGLAND HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL REGISTER FOR APRIL, 1889.

ALUMNI OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITIONS.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York City.

IN 1747, one year after the foundation of the College of New Jersey, Benjamin Franklin, with his pen, inaugurated the enterprise which resulted first in "A Public Academy of the City of Philadelphia," signed in 1749, incorporated July 13, 1753, as an Academy of Pennsylvania, two years later changed to the "College Academy and Charitable School of Pennsylvania," which held its first commencement May 17, 1757, a year earlier than that of Kings, at New York. The old charters were abrogated in 1779, a new institution was formed as the University of the State of Pennsylvania, and in 1791 both were united as the University of Pennsylvania.

This history is not unique. The Public School at Newtown, to which the General Court of Massachusetts gave funds in 1636, became Harvard College at Cambridge 1639, without moving its location. The Latin School at Warren, R. I., 1764, was removed to Providence 1770, along side of which had grown up the university, but it was many years after when the College of Rhode Island received the name of its benefactor Nicholas Brown; Dr. Wheelock and his Indian School removed from Lebanon, Connecticut, to Hanover, N. H., under a charter as Dartmouth College; Trinity was originally Washington, Columbia was Kings, and Rutgers was Queens College.

The University graduated two signers of the Declaration of Independence, Francis Hopkinson and William Paca. Two members of the Board of War for the Colonies, Thomas Mifflin and Richard Peters. One Speaker of the Continental Congress, one of the U. S. House of Representatives, and two Presidents, pro tempore, of the United States Senate, William Bingham and James Murray Mason.

U. S. CABINET OFFICERS.

Class.	
1819	Robert J. Walker, Secretary of the Treasury.
1825	Adolph E. Borie, " " Navy.
1789	Cæsar A. Rodney, Attorney General.
1819	Henry Dilworth Gilpin, " "

4

FOREIGN MINISTERS.

1789	Cæsar A. Rodney,	U. S. M. to Buenos Ayres.
1822	Wm. Bradford Reed,	" China.
1839	Torben Billé,	Danish Amb. to Eng.

3

U. S. SENATORS.

1768	William Bingham.	1792	Jenkins Whitesides.
1770	Henry Latimer.	1818	James Murray Mason.
1776	William Coke.	1819	Robert James Walker.
1789	Cæsar A. Rodney.		

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DELEGATES AND MEMBERS U. S. CONGRESS.

1757	Francis Hopkinson.	1763	Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant.
1757	Hugh Williamson.	1768	William Bingham.
1759	William Paca.	1773	Joshua Seney.
1759	Andrew Allen.	1780	Samuel Sitgreaves.
1760	Robert Goldsborough.	1782	James Kelley.
1760	Whitmil Hill.	1789	Cæsar A. Rodney.
1760	Thomas Mifflin.	1818	James Murray Mason.
1761	William Fleming.	1819	William Biddle Shepard.
1761	Richard Peters.	1831	Geo. A. Bicknell, Jr.

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U. S. DISTRICT JUDGES.

1757	Francis Hopkinson, Dist. Pa.	1782	Joseph Hopkinson, Pa.
1759	William Paca, " Md.	1808	Philemon Dickerson, N. J.
1761	Richard Peters, " Pa.	1821	John Cadwalader, Pa.

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JUDGES OF THE HIGHEST STATE COURTS.

1759	William Paca, Chf. J. Md.	1792	Frederick Smith, J. Sup. Pa.
1761	Jasper Yales, J. Sup. Pa.	1812	Jno. Meredith Reed, Chf. J. Pa.
1766	James Tilghman, J. App. Md.	1828	George Sharswood, Chf. J. Pa.
1776	William Coke, J. Cir. Tenn.	1831	Geo. A. Bicknell, Jr., J. Cir. Ind.

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GOVERNORS.

1759	William Paca, Md.	1808	Philemon Dickerson, N. J.
1760	Thomas Mifflin, Pa.	1819	Robert James Walker, Kan. T.
1792	George Izard, Ark. T.	1833	William Gilpin, Col. T.

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PRESIDENTS OF COLLEGES.

1765	John Andrews, U. Pa.	1815	George B. Wood, Phys. Phil.
1771	Robert Davidson, Dickin.	1821	Charles W. Nassau, Lafayette
1771	Jno. McDowell, St. Jno. Md.	1826	James P. Wilson, Del.
1789	T. T. Hewson, Phys. Phil.	1830	Jos. Clark, Wash. Pa.
1811	Samuel B. How, Dickin.	1835	Jno. McClintock, Drew Theo.
1812	Rich'd. Sharp Mason, Del. & Hob.		

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RESUME.

U. S. Cabinet Officers, 4. Foreign Ministers, &c., 3. U. S. Senators, 7. Delegates and Representatives in Congress, 18. U. S. District Judges, 6. Judges of the Highest State Courts, 8. Governors, 6. Presidents of Colleges, 11.

**Official Positions of the Alumni of the
University of Pennsylvania.**

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REPRINTED FROM THE
NEW ENGLAND HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL REGISTER FOR JULY, 1889.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE ALUMNI WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITIONS.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York City.

IN the latter part of 1746, the year New Jersey College was founded, the N. Y. Legislature passed an act for raising £2,250 by a public lottery for encouragement of learning and founding a college. In 1751 the money was raised and Trustees appointed. A charter was finally obtained 31st Oct. 1754, a year after the Public Academy at Philadelphia. Large cities are literary centres; while as we have seen the others moved from their first location, Boston, Philadelphia and New York held the colleges established near them, but the original name "Kings" was naturally supplanted by "Columbia" in 1784.

Rev. Dr. Samuel Johnson (Yale, 1714) had been invited in 1753, and came from Stratford, Conn., in April following, and soon entered on his duties. Chauncey Whittelsey (Yale, 1738) was appointed his assistant, but he declined and William Johnson (Yale, 1743) took the place. The first examination for admissions was held in July, 1754, and eight were admitted. Of the earliest graduates, 1758, three were educated at Philadelphia or Princeton.

The work was intermitted in 1776, and the College did not resume its functions until the close of the war, since which time it has been prosperous and honored.

VICE-PRESIDENT U.S.

Class.

1795 Daniel D. Tompkins, two terms, 1817-25.

NATIONAL AND CABINET OFFICERS.

1764	John Jay,	Secretary of Foreign Affairs.
1765	R. R. Livingston,	" " "
1774	Alexander Hamilton,	Secretary of the Treasury.
1827	Hamilton Fish,	" " State.
1764	John Jay,	Chief Justice U. S.
1837	Samuel Blatchford,	Associate Justice U. S.

U. S. ENVOYS AND MINISTERS.

1764	John Jay,	Minister to Spain,	Envoy to Great Britain.
1765	R. R. Livingston,	"	France.
1768	Gouverneur Morris,	"	"
1790	John Graham,	"	Portugal.
1808	P. D. Vroom, Jr.,	Envoy to Prussia.	
1810	John Slidell,	Minister to Mexico and Central America.	
1811	P. V. B. Livingston,	"	Ecuador.
1818	W. B. Lawrence,	Chargé d'Affaires, London.	
1826	Charles E. Anderson,	"	Paris.
1827	Hamilton Fish,	Plenipotentiary to Great Britain.	
1827	Henry Ledyard,	Chargé d'Affaires, Paris.	
1830	Henry Cruse Murphy,	Minister to Hague.	
1831	John L. O'Sullivan,	"	Portugal.
1836	John Jay,	"	Plenipotentiary to Austria.
1867	Nicholas Fish,	"	Belgium.
1871	O. S. Straus,	"	Turkey.

U. S. SENATORS.

1768	Gouverneur Morris.	1810	John Slidell.	4
1786	De Witt Clinton.	1827	Hamilton Fish.	

DELEGATES AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

1764	John Jay.	1 09	John Fine.	39
1765	Egbert Benson.	1 10	John Slidell.	
1765	R. R. Livingston.	1 11	Charles G. Ferris.	
1768	Gouverneur Morris.	1 11	William Hogan.	
1774	Alexander Hamilton.	1 12	Ogden Hoffman.	
1788	James Cochran.	1 13	N. G. Pendleton.	
1789	John P. Van Ness.	1 15	James John Roosevelt.	
1792	Jotham Post, Jr.	1 24	William Duer.	
1793	James Parker.	1 25	John McKeon.	
1798	George Clinton, Jr.	1 27	Hamilton Fish.	
1794	Cyrus King.	1 27	J. H. H. Hawes.	
1795	D. D. Tompkins.	1 30	H. C. Murphy.	
1795	Rensselaer Westerlo.	1 30	Henry Nicoll.	
1797	George William Clinton.	1 34	Isaac C. Delaplaine.	
1798	Rudolph Bunner.	1 35	John R. R. Thurman.	
1 01	Gulian Verplanck.	1 42	Abram S. Hewitt.	
1 03	Gouverneur Kemble.	1 47	John W. Chanler.	
1 05	E. H. Pendleton.	1 54	Stewart L. Woodford.	
1 08	Henry H. Ross,	1 76	Philip H. Dugro.	
1 08	P. D. Vroom, Jr.			

U. S. JUDICIARY.

1765	Egbert Benson, Circ. N. Y.	1 37	S. Blatchford, Circ. & D. N. Y.	6
1774	Robert Troup, Dist. N. Y.	1 40	Ogden Hoffman, Jr., Dist. Cal.	
1797	W. P. Van Ness, Dist. N. Y.	1 63	Emile H. Lacombe, Circ. N. Y.	

GOVERNORS.

1764	John Jay, N. Y.	1 08	P. D. Vroom, Jr., N. J.	6
1786	De Witt Clinton, N. Y.	1 18	W. B. Lawrence, R. I.	
1795	D. D. Tompkins, N. Y.	1 27	Hamilton Fish, N. Y.	

JUDGES OF THE HIGHEST STATE COURTS.

1758	Isaac Ogden, Supr. Can.	1 15	John L. Mason, Supr. N. Y.	19
1764	John Jay, Chf. Suprm. N. Y.	1 15	J. J. Roosevelt, Suprm. N. Y.	
1765	Egbert Benson, Supr. N. Y.	1 17	Daniel P. Ingraham, Supr. N. Y.	
1766	R. R. Livingston, Chanc. N. Y.	1 20	William Mitchell, Supr. N. Y.	
1793	Samuel Jones, Chf. Supr. and Chanc. N. Y.	1 25	A. L. Robertson, Chf. Supr. N. Y.	
		1 49	A. C. Monson, Supr. Cal.	
1795	D. D. Tompkins, Supr. N. Y.	1 41	J. Emott, Jr., Supr. & App. N. Y.	
1798	P. D. Vroom, Jr., Chanc. N. J.	1 45	Samuel T. Jones, Supr. N. Y.	
1799	David M. Hoffman, Supr. N. Y.	1 62	R. B. Canfield, Supr. Cal.	
1810	Robert Emmet, Supr. N. Y.	1 76	Philip H. Dugro, Supr. N. Y.	

COLLEGE PRESIDENTS.

1789	John M. Mason, Dickin.	1 08	Henry Vethake, Wash. Va.	9
1793	Philip Milledoler, Rutg.	1 16	Isaac Ferris, N. Y. U.	
1 02	N. F. Moore, Columb.	1 31	Robert Emory, Dickin.	
1 04	John Watts, Jr., P. & S., N. Y.	1 51	James De Koven, Rac. Wis.	
1 08	Timothy Clowes, Wash. Md.			

RESUME.

Vice-Presidents U. S., two terms, 1. U. S. Cabinet Officers, 4. Chief and Associate Justices U. S., 2. U. S. Senators, 4. U. S. Ministers, 16. Congressmen, 39. U. S. Judges, 6. State Judges, 19. Governors, 6. College Presidents, 9.

**Official Positions of the Alumni of
Brown University.**

REPRINTED FROM THE
NEW ENGLAND HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL REGISTER FOR OCTOBER, 1889.

ALUMNI OF BROWN UNIVERSITY WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITIONS.

By RICHARD H. GREENE, A.M., of New York city.

THE last of the Colleges to be examined by us, was originated among the Baptists of Philadelphia and New Jersey, at whose request James Manning, in 1762, just graduated from Princeton, then but 24 years old, went to Rhode Island, where the Legislature in 1764 granted charter for "The College or University in the English Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations in New England," under which ponderous and comprehensive title Mr. M. moved to Warren and opened a Latin school. In 1770 this was removed to Providence, and the School has continued to the present day as the University Grammar School.

The neighborhood of large cities is the natural literary centre; as we have noticed in this series, where the initiative is taken there, the changes are not apt to be of locality. The early existence reminds one of the struggle at New Haven, where steps were taken in 1638 to found a college, ground was set apart for it a few years later, and subscriptions received until in 1655 £540 had been contributed for a college. But four years later a grammar school was determined on, and it has continued the Hopkins Grammar School for two centuries and a quarter; but the College was not given up; the Rev. Mr. Pierpont in 1698, with two neighboring ministers, renewed the attempt. The next year ten clergymen were appointed trustees, who met in Branford in 1700 and founded the Collegiate School, which was incorporated and held its sessions and commencements at Saybrook until 1718, when it received a permanent habitation and name as Yale College at New Haven.

At the second meeting, September, 1765, Manning was made president; the next year David Howell (whose name we met at Princeton) became his assistant, and in 1769, four years later, the first pupil entered, and for nine months was the only student, but at the first commencement seven graduated. The experience of more than one was the fate of this College in 1776, when it was disbanded by the war, until 1782. The buildings which were begun in 1770 were occupied by the Colonial Militia and French allies, but with return of peace studies were resumed, and since 1804 it has borne the name of its benefactor, Nicholas Brown, a graduate of 1786.

Only three colleges, in addition to the seven we have considered, appeared before the Revolution: they were Dartmouth, N. H., 1770; Queen's, now Rutgers, N. J., in the same year; and Hampden Sidney, Va., 1774.

The state of Rhode Island did not take part in the first election of Washington or come into the Union for more than a year after his inauguration, and this, with the disadvantages of location and size, prevented Brown from figuring as conspicuously as she otherwise might have done; but the University boasts four years tenure as Secretary of State and four more as Secretary of War, in William L. Marcy, class of 1808.

William Hunter, 1791, Chargé d'Affaires, and Jonathan Russell, 1791, U. S. Minister. S. S. Cox, 1846, to Turkey, J. K. Angell to China, and the class of 1828 furnished Lafayette S. Foster, president pro. tem. of the Senate and acting Vice President of the United States, April 15, 1865, to March 2, 1867.

U. S. SENATORS.

1770 Theodore Foster.	1808 William L. Marcy.
1774 Dwight Foster.	1809 John H. Clark.
1788 James Burrill.	1813 John Ruggles.
1789 James Fenner.	1818 Jared W. Williams.
1789 Jeremiah B. Howell.	1828 Lafayette S. Foster.
1791 William Hunter.	1833 Henry B. Anthony.
1796 John Holmes.	1841 John M. Thayer.
1799 Nathan F. Dixon.	1841 Samuel Greene Arnold.
1803 Philip Allen.	1869 Nathan F. Dixon, 3 ^d .
1808 John B. Francis.	

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DELEGATES AND REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1769 James M. Varnum.	1807 Ebenezer Stoddard.
1774 Dwight Foster.	1807 John Bailey.
1787 Samuel Eddy.	1808 Dutee J. Pearce.
1788 Benjamin Adams.	1811 Daniel Wardwell.
1791 James B. Mason.	1813 Albert Smith.
1791 Jonathan Russell.	1813 Job Durfee.
1792 Nathaniel Hazard.	1818 Jared W. Williams.
1794 Solomon Sibley.	1819 Horace Mann.
1794 Jeremiah Bailey.	1822 Samuel L. Crocker.
1795 Ezekiel Whitman.	1825 Geo. G. King.
1795 Wm. Baylies.	1825 Christopher Robinson.
1796 Tristram Burges.	1826 Henry Williams.
1796 John Holmes.	1830 Benjamin F. Thomas.
1797 John Baldwin.	1833 Nathan F. Dixon, Jr.
1797 James Ervin.	1837 Chas. R. Train.
1797 Horace Everett.	1838 Thomas A. Jenckes.
1798 James Tallmadge.	1840 Geo. H. Browne.
1803 John Reed.	1845 Eli Thayer.
1803 Zabdiel Sampson.	1846 Samuel S. Cox.
1804 Marcus Morton.	1849 Julian Harbridge.
1804 Thomas H. Sill.	1860 Henry J. Spooner.
1804 Wm. D. Williamson.	1869 Nathan F. Dixon.
1805 Aaron Hobart.	

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U. S. DISTRICT JUDGES.

1769 James M. Varnum, N. W. Ter.	1836 John P. Knowles, R. I.	3
1834 John R. Bullock, R. I.		

JUDGES OF SUPREME OR HIGHEST COURTS OF STATES OR TERRITORIES.

1787 Samuel Eddy, Chf. J. R. I.	1813 Job Durfee, Chf. J. R. I.
1788 Jabez Bowen, Chf. J. Ga.	1814 Joseph Joslen, J. Supm. R. I.
1788 James Burrill, Chf. J. R. I.	1815 C. E. Forbes, J. Supm. Mass.
1794 Solomon Sibley, J. Supm. Mich.	1815 John H. Polhill, J. Supm. Ga.
1795 Ezekiel Whitman, Chf. J. Me.	1817 Wm. R. Staples, Chf. J. R. I.
1796 Asa Aldis, Chf. J. Vt.	1821 Levi Haile, J. Supm. R. I.
1796 Tristram Burgess, Chf. J. R. I.	1823 Samuel Ames, Chf. J. R. I.
1804 Marcus Morton, J. Supm. Mass.	1824 Geo. A. Brayton, Chf. J. R. I.
1804 Samuel Randall, J. Supm. R. I.	1828 L. S. Foster, J. Sup. Conn.
1805 Theron Metcalf, J. Supm. Mass.	1830 B. F. Thomas, J. Supm. Mass.
1808 Wm. L. Marcy, J. Supm. N. Y.	1831 Walter S. Burges, J. Supm. R. I.
1812 R. W. Greene, Chf. J. R. I.	1834 John R. Bullock, J. Supm. R. I.
1813 Luke Drury, J. Supm. R. I.	1835 Alfred Bosworth, J. Supm. R. I.

1838	C. S. Bradley, Chf. J. R. I.	1851	Hamilton B. Staples, J. Supm. Mass.
1838	Marcus Morton, Chf. J. Mass.	1861	Charles Matteson, J. Supm. R. I.
1842	C. G. W. French, J. Sup. Arz.	1864	Geo. M. Carpenter, J. Supm. R. I.
1846	Thomas Durfee, Chf. J. R. I.		34
1846	Franklin J. Dickman, J. Supm. Ohio.		

GOVERNORS.

1789	James Fenner, R. I.	1818	Jared W. Williams, N. H.
1801	Andrew Pickens, S. C.	1827	John H. Clifford, Mass.
1803	Philip Allen, R. I.	1829	Samuel Cony, Me.
1804	Marcus Morton, Mass.	1829	Elisha Dyer, R. I.
1804	W. D. Williamson, Maine.	1833	Henry B. Anthony, R. I.
1808	John B. Francis, R. I.	1840	William Gaston, Mass.
1808	Wm. L. Marcy, N. Y.	1841	John M. Thayer, Wy. & Neb. T.
1817	Charles Jackson, R. I.	1848	Pendleton Murrah, Tex. 16

PRESIDENTS OF COLLEGES.

1787	Jonathan Maxcy, S. C.	1834	Silas Bailey, Frank.
1790	Asa Messer, Brown.	1834	James T. Champlin, Colb.
1799	Jeremiah Chaplin, Colb.	1835	Justin R. Loomis, Lewis.
1806	William Preston, Vt.	1838	Ezekiel G. Robinson, Roch. & Br.
1809	Jonathan Golng, Den.	1838	Azel D. Cole, Nash.
1815	Jasper Adams, Gen. & Ch.	1839	Geo. W. Samson, Col. (Wash.)
1815	Wilbur Fisk, Wesl.	1840	Ebenezer Dodge, Mad.
1819	Jesse Hartwell, Mt. L.	1840	Henry G. Weston, Croz.
1819	Horace Mann, Ant.	1841	Kendall Brooks, Kal.
1821	Rufus Babcock, Colb.	1848	Mark Bailey, Pet.
1821	Eliphaz Fay, Colb.	1849	J. Burrell Angell, Vt. & Mich.
1822	Alexis Caswell, Brown.	1849	H. L. Wayland, Frank.
1823	Silas A. Crane, Kemp.	1852	E. H. Magill, Swar.
1825	Barnas Sears, Newt. & Brown.	1854	Walter Hillman, Mis.
1826	E. C. Hutchinson, Kemp.	1864	Seth J. Axtell, Pella.
1827	John Pratt, Den.	1865	Joseph Ward, Yank.
1828	Joseph T. Robert, Burl.	1870	E. B. Andrews, Den. & Brown.
1832	John B. White, W.-F.		40

RESUME.

Acting Vice-Presidents of U. S., 1. Cabinet Officers, 2. U. S. Ministers and Chargé, 4. Senators of U. S., 19. Members of U. S. Congress, 45. U. S. District Judges, 3. Governors, 16. Judges of Highest State Courts, 34. Presidents of Colleges, 40.

POSITIONS HELD BY ALUMNI.

A COMPARISON of the earliest seven American colleges, that only includes those who have been graduated and admitted to degrees, cannot be made; for the reason that William and Mary College has never separated those who were students at the College for a time and claim to have been educated there, from its graduates: therefore we shall confine our comparative table to the other six.

Some corrections need to be made of the papers heretofore issued, by adding names accidentally omitted, dropping those which should not have been inserted, and arranging each class so that only the same or similar offices shall appear therein. In the Harvard article, for instance, under the heading United States Judges are included Judges of the U. S. Supreme Court, which in the other articles are by themselves; also U. S. Circuit and District Judges which are classified together in the others, as well as Judges of the U. S. Court of Claims. Lieutenant Governors, which are not enumerated or named in the other articles, are named and numbered as Governors in the Harvard paper. Judges of Supreme or Highest Courts of States, etc., may also include other than Supreme, Superior and Court of Appeals, which were all that were intended to be included under this heading in the others.

It should be remembered, that often the most distinguished men at the bar have never been elected or appointed to the bench. The same is true of every office, without exception.

The following additions to Harvard College officers should be made, to wit: Isaac E. Morse, 1829, Member of Congress; John Q. A. Brackett, 1865, Governor of Massachusetts; Timothy Cutler, 1701, Rector, Yale; Horace Davis, 1849, President, University of California; William T. Reid, 1868, President, University of California; William D. Hyde, 1879, President, Bowdoin College. Chief Justice Richardson authorizes me to add the omitted names to the lists for that University. William H. Appleton, 1864, declined appointment as president Swarthmore College.

YALE.

The number of Yale men appointed to Cabinet positions has been increased since the publication by the selection of John W. Noble, class of 1851, Secretary of the Interior. Roger Griswold, 1780, was Secretary of

War, Feb. 3 to March 5, 1801. The term was so short the fact was overlooked.

National offices should include Ashbel Smith, 1824, Secretary of State Republic of Texas; A. Frank Judd, 1862, Attorney General Sandwich Islands; Ashbel Smith, 1824, Minister from Texas to Great Britain and France.

Associate Justices U. S. Supreme Court:

1845, William B. Woods; 1856, David J. Brewer.

George E. Badger, 1813, was appointed but not confirmed, so his name cannot be counted. The same is true of Ray Greene, 1784, appointed but not confirmed, as U. S. District Judge. William Livingston, 1741, declined appointment as minister to Holland; William Russell, 1709, elected President of Yale and declined; C. A. Goodrich, 1810, declined the Presidency of Williams; Gardiner Spring, 1805, declined the Presidency of Dartmouth and Harvard.

United States Senators have been increased by the election of Anthony Higgins, 1861, from Delaware.

United States Ministers should include Gideon H. Hollister, 1840, but not the name of Ashbel Smith, for reasons stated above.

U. S. Judiciary, additions for Yale:

- 1778 Oliver Wolcott, Circuit: Vermont, Connecticut and New York.
- 1856 D. J. Brewer, Circuit: Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Minnesota, Nebraska, Colorado and Iowa.
- 1785 Return J. Meigs, District: Michigan.
- 1844 H. H. Haight, District: California.
- 1757 Titus Hosmer, Judge, Maritime and Admiralty cases.
- 1815 Truman Smith, Judge U. S. Court of Claims.

W. H. Bidwell, 1827, is not included in the enumeration among U. S. Ministers. He was U. S. Commissioner to Turkey, Greece, Syria and Egypt. The following also may be mentioned, that it may appear they were not overlooked, but they cannot be counted among members of the National Congress.

- 1780 Oliver Partridge, Delegate to Stamp Act Congress.
- 1761 Jedediah Strong, " " " "
- 1762 John Paterson, " " Provincial "
- 1771 John Brown, " " " "

The names of the following graduates it is claimed should be added, among Members of Congress:

- 1767 John Treadwell.
- 1793 D. S. Boardman.

As there is doubt I will not count them.

State Court Judges:

- 1767 John Treadwell, Superior Ct. of Errors, Connecticut.
- 1787 Abraham Nott, Chf. Sup., S. C.
- 1791 Samuel M. Hopkins, Sup., New York.
- 1792 William Marchant, Sup., Rhode Island.
- 1793 David S. Boardman, Chf. Sup., Connecticut.
- 1808 Garrick Mallery, Sup., Pennsylvania.
- 1813 George E. Badger, Sup., N. C.
- 1813 A. B. Longstreet, Sup., Ga.
- 1820 Mason Brown, Sup., Kentucky.
- 1829 Henry Sherman, Chf., New Mexico.
- 1845 William B. Woods, Chancellor, Alabama.
- 1845 Wm. Smith, Chf. Sup., Canada.

- 1853 E. W. Seymour, Sup., Connecticut.
 1862 A. Frank Judd, Chf. Sup., Sandwich Islands.
 1873 S. O. Prentice, Sup., Connecticut.

Presidents of Colleges:

- 1828 Tryon Edwards, Wilson.
 1828 Henry N. Day, Ohio Fem.
 1839 Henry R. Jackson, University, Georgia.
 1851 Rufus C. Crampton, Illinois.
 1871 Albanus A. Moulton, Rio Grande.
 1875 William R. Harper, South Dakota.
 1861 James W. McLane, president of College of Physicians and Surgeons, which is a department of Columbia.

We have no place for defeated candidates for the office of President and Vice President of the United States to be counted, but may mention as matters of history and interest:

- 1766 Jared Ingersoll, candidate for Vice President on ticket with De Witt Clinton (Class of 1786, Columbia College) for President.
 1811 Francis Granger, Vice President, on ticket with Wm. H. Harrison.
 1847 B. Gratz Brown, received votes for each office in 1872.
 1837 Samuel J. Tilden, candidate for President, 1876.

COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY.

We may correct the record, although we shall not be able to compare the totals of this College with its contemporaries.

1803. Henry A. Dearborn was not Secretary of War. He was a son of Henry Dearborn who held that office.

Henry Tazewell was Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals, Virginia, also U. S. Senator and President pro-tempore of the Senate.

John L. Taylor, Chief Justice of North Carolina 1808-1829, was two years at the College.

- 1772 St. George Tucker was U. S. Judge, District of Virginia.
 1792 James Webb, was U. S. Judge, District of Florida.
 1793 Robert Barrand Taylor, Judge, General Court of Virginia.
 Nathaniel Beverly Tucker, Judge of Circuit, Missouri.
 1799 H. St. George Tucker, Member of U. S. Congress.
 1853 George D. Wise, " " "
 1799 H. St. George Tucker was tendered the Attorney Generalship of the United States by President Jackson, but declined.

The Chief Justice of the United States, whose name appears on the catalogue of this College, was probably at the College for a very brief time; history tells us what his engagements were at that time. These collections have been published not as being complete, but in order to assist the work of compiling the names of the graduates of this ancient University.

COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY.

It might be added to what was said concerning Princeton graduates and the candidacy of Aaron Burr, that James A. Bayard, 1784, a federalist, voted for him on each of thirty-six ballots, as the less of two evils, then he voted a blank, because unwilling to vote for Jefferson, and so was instrumental in electing the latter.

James A. Pearce, 1822, was not confirmed as Secretary of the Interior, and his name should be omitted.

John Sergeant, 1795, declined a Cabinet position in 1841.

John Taylor, 1790, should be added as Governor of South Carolina.

Edward T. Green, 1854, U. S. Judge, District of New Jersey.

A. A. E. Taylor, 1854, President of Wooster University.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

- 1841 James H. Mason Knox, President Lafayette College, Pennsylvania.
 1871 Seth Low, President Columbia College, New York.
 1860 Edgar M. Cullen, Judge Supreme Court, New York.
 1869 Willard Bartlett, " " " "

The table will differ from the numbers heretofore given, not only in the additions and subtractions just shown, but also in counting terms instead of individuals when giving numbers of Presidents and Vice Presidents of the United States, also offices rather than individuals in Cabinet positions, *i. e.* Timothy Pickering, Harvard, 1763, I count three times. He was Post Master General, 1791; Secretary of War, January, 1795; Secretary of State, December, 1795; which makes seventeen appointments for that College instead of fifteen.

Inasmuch as Judges of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Bermuda and Sandwich Islands are enumerated under Judges Highest Courts in the *Harvard* paper, the same arrangement will be followed in the table, and National officers will not be entered otherwise.

	Harvard.	Yale.	N. J.	Pa.	Columb.	Brown.
Presidents U. S.	2		2			
Vice Presidents U. S.	3	2	2		2	
U. S. Cabinet Officers,	17	19	21	4	4	2
U. S. Ministers, &c.	22	22	13	2	16	4
U. S. Senators,	31	51	54	7	4	19
Del. and Mem. U. S. Congress,	161	187	153	18	39	45
Chief Justice U. S.		1	1		1	
U. S. Supreme Assoc. Judges,	4	4	5		1	
U. S. Circuit Judges,	5	3			3	
U. S. District Judges,	16	20	17	6	4	3
Other U. S. Judges,	5	2	2			
Judges Highest State Courts,	114	177	97	8	21	34
Governors,	31	40	32	6	6	16
College Presidents,	51	98	47	11	11	40

These six Universities represent as many colonies, all at the North, one half in New England and the remainder in the section since designated the Middle States.

Virginia, the most populous colony, was second to support a college and had a second Hampden Sidney before the Revolution; these were the only colleges at that time in the southern colonies. Before the foundation of the second in Virginia, New Jersey had established its second college at New Brunswick; and New Hampshire, the only one of the seven northern colonies unrepresented above, had a college in 1770.

At the first census after the establishment of the government, Virginia had a population of 746,610; the three Middle States, Pennsylvania, New York and New Jersey, 958,632; and the states of Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island, 685,558. There had been some changes, but probably the relative strength had changed but little.

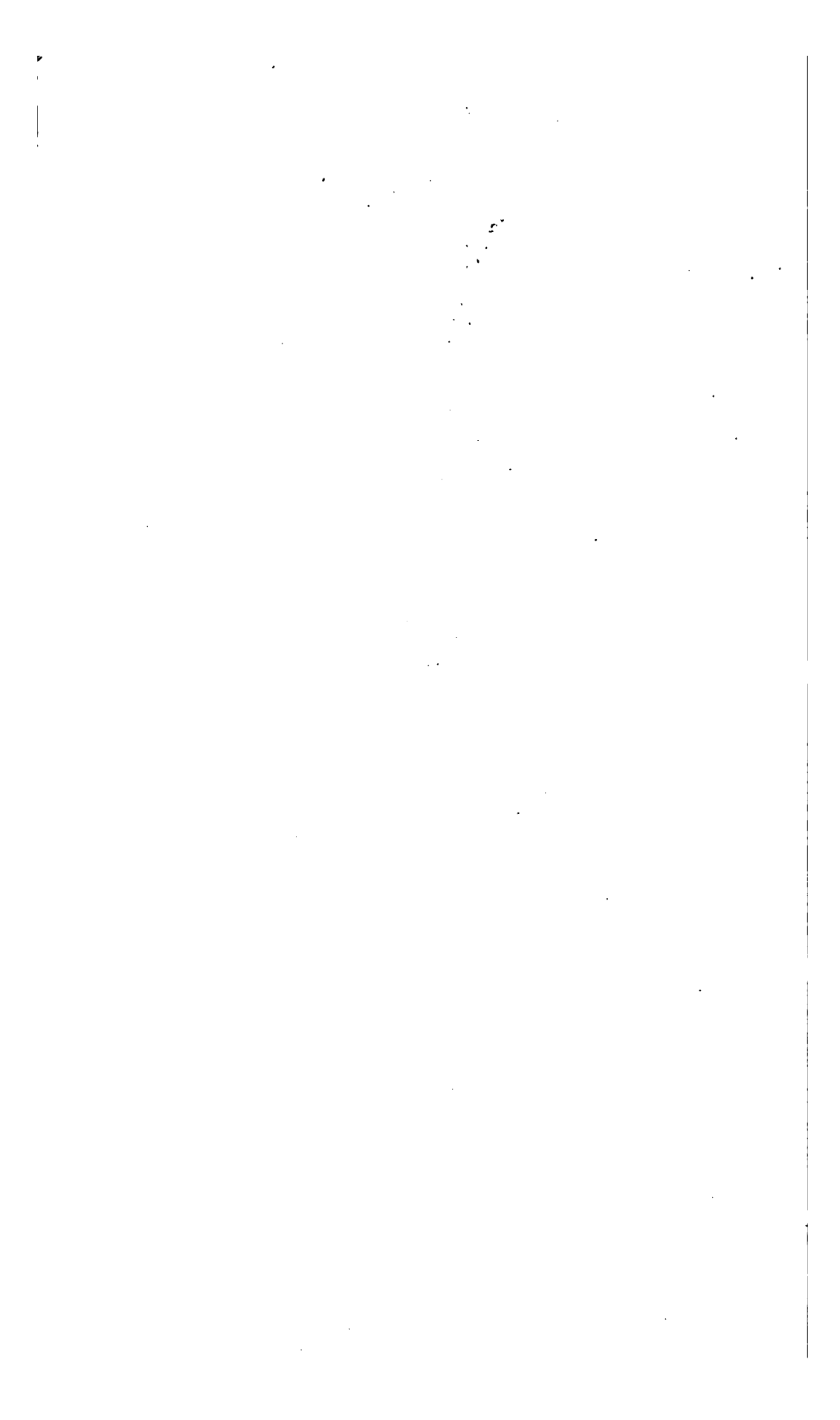
If we compare the offices held by the two sections, we find sixty-seven times in the century have U. S. Cabinet appointments been received by the alumni of these six Universities, thirty-eight by New England, twenty-nine by Middle State graduates. Seventy-nine diplomatic appointments have been divided, forty-eight to New England, thirty-one to Middle States.

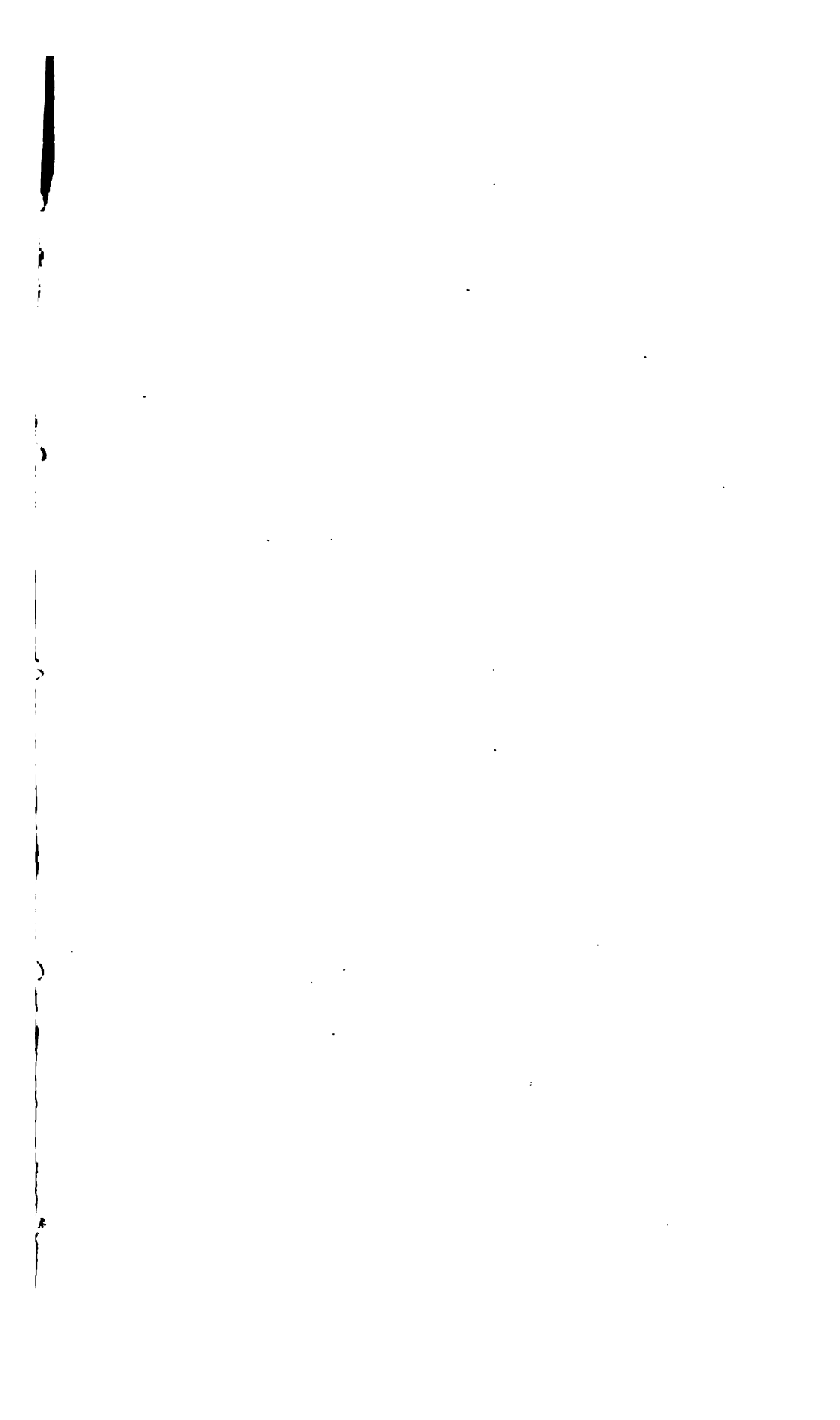
Seven hundred and sixty-nine of their graduates have been chosen to the U. S. Senate and House of Representatives; four hundred and ninety-four to the Eastern, two hundred and seventy-five to the Middle.

Five hundred and fifty-four Judges of National and higher Courts have been graduated, three hundred and eighty-eight at the East, one hundred and sixty-six in Middle States. Of two hundred and fifty-eight College presidents, one hundred and eighty-nine have come from Yale, Harvard and Rhode Island, sixty-nine from Pennsylvania, Columbia and New Jersey. The former number eighty-seven Governors to sixty-nine of the latter.

We shall be glad to learn that the history of William and Mary has been compiled, so that some future comparison may be made to take in that important section. Every day the work is postponed it becomes more difficult; even now it cannot be thoroughly done unless the assistance and coöperation of many literary men is reinforced by the information of all the friends of the Institution.

ERRATUM.—Page 34, *for* John R. Bullock *read* Jonathan Russell Bullock.





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